
İLAHIYAT STUDIES
A Journal on Islamic and Religious Studies
www.ilahiyatstudies.org
Volume 15, Number 2, Summer / Fall 2024

Publisher	: Bursa İlahiyat Foundation
Editors-in-Chief	: Muhammet Tarakçı, <i>Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye</i> Ulvi Murat Kılavuz, <i>Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye</i>
Editor	: Seda Ensarioğlu, <i>Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye</i>
Associate Editors	: Kevser Demir Bektaş, <i>Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye</i> Merve Yavuz, <i>Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye</i> Zeynep Sena Kaynamazoğlu, <i>Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye</i> Zeynep Yücedoğru, <i>Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye</i>
Field Editors	: Emine Enise Yakar, <i>Recep Tayyip Erdoğan University, Türkiye</i> Esra İrk, <i>Pamukkale University, Türkiye</i> Fatma Kızıl, <i>Yalova University, Türkiye</i> Güllü Yıldız, <i>Marmara University, Türkiye</i> İlknur Bahadır, <i>Sivas Cumhuriyet University, Türkiye</i> Kadir Gömbeyaz, <i>Kocaeli University, Türkiye</i> Kasım Küçükbalp, <i>Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye</i> Kemal Ataman, <i>Marmara University, Türkiye</i>
Lay-out Editor	: Büşra Elmas, <i>Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye</i>

EDITORIAL BOARD

Abdulaziz Sachedina, <i>University of Virginia, USA</i>	James W. Morris, <i>Boston College, USA</i>
Abdulkader I. Tayob, <i>University of Cape Town, South Africa</i>	Jules Louis Janssens, <i>KU Leuven, Belgium</i>
Afnan H. Fatani, <i>King Abdul-Aziz University, Saudi Arabia</i>	L.W. C. van Lit, <i>Yale University, USA</i>
Asma Afsaruddin, <i>Indiana University, USA</i>	Maribel Fierro, <i>Centro de Ciencias Humanas y Sociales, Spain</i>
Ayman Shihadeh, <i>University of London, UK</i>	Omid Safi, <i>Duke University, USA</i>
Bülent Uçar, <i>Universität Osnabrück, Germany</i>	Sabine Schmidtke, <i>Freie Universität Berlin, Germany</i>
Carl W. Ernst, <i>University of North Carolina, USA</i>	Wael Hallaq, <i>Columbia University, USA</i>
David Thomas, <i>University of Birmingham, UK</i>	Walid Saleh, <i>University of Toronto, Canada</i>
Ercan Alkan, <i>Marmara University, Türkiye</i>	Wan Mohd Nor Wan Daud, <i>University of Technology Malaysia, Malaysia</i>
Frank Griffel, <i>Yale University, USA</i>	William Chittick, <i>Stony Brook University, USA</i>
Gabriel S. Reynolds, <i>University of Notre Dame, USA</i>	

Ilahiyat Studies is published in print (ISSN: 1309-1786) and online (e-ISSN: 1309-1719) biannually by Bursa İlahiyat Foundation, Bağlarbaşı Mh. 3. Elif Sk. No: 12, Osmangazi, Bursa-Turkey.

Aims and Scope: *Ilahiyat Studies* is an international, open access, peer-reviewed multidisciplinary journal dedicated to publishing scholarly articles on all aspects of Islam and the Muslim peoples and on religious studies. Available in print and online, and published twice a year, the journal aims to become one of the leading platforms in the world for new findings and discussions of all fields of Islamic and religious studies.

Abstracting & Indexing: *Ilahiyat Studies* is currently indexed in and abstracted by ***Atlas PLUS, Emerging Sources Citation Index (Web of Science), Humanities International Index, Humanities Source Ultimate, Index Islamicus, Religious and Theological Abstracts, and Scopus.***

Disclaimer: The publisher and Editors can not be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in this journal; the views and opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect those of the editors and publisher.

Copyright © All articles published by Bursa Ilahiyat Foundation in this journal are licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives 4.0 International (CC BY-NC-ND 4.0).